



Conflict categories and types used for portfolio analysis

ConflictCategory	ConflictE.g.	Description
Violent conflict	Civil war, political violence, rebellion, anti-governmental violence, raiding, domestic violence, violent crime (murder, rape)	A violent conflict involves at least two parties using physical force to resolve competing claims or interests. An armed conflict is a contested incompatibility that concerns government and/or territory where the use of armed force between two parties, of which at least one is the government of a state, results in at least 25 battle-related deaths in one calendar year.
Land and natural resource conflict	Right to use the land, Right to manage the land, Right to generate an income from the land, Right to exclude others from the land, Right to transfer the land, Right to compensation in case of expropriation. Land grabbing	Misuse, restriction or dispute over property rights to land. At least two parties are involved, the roots of which are different interests over the property rights to land - the right to use the land, to manage the land, to generate an income from the land, to exclude others from the land, to transfer it and the right to compensation for it. Competition over natural resources such as oil or diamonds leading to conflict.
(Inter)Communal conflict	Inter-village clashes, murder, inter-religious and inter-ethnic conflicts	Conflicts between local communities, based on political-economy disagreements, governance issues, and/or failures of the state, potentially with inter-religious and inter-